## 78th Multibeam Sonar Training Course Aberdeen, Scotland – 25 to 30 November 2019



# Co-hosted by The Hydrographic Society in Scotland

When:	From 0815H Mo To 1600H Sat	nday 25 November 2019 urday 30 November 2019	
Where:	Doubletree by Hilton Aberdeen City Centre Beach Boulevard, Aberdeen, AB24 5EF		
Cost:	The registration fee is USD 3,800, which includes course material downloads and lunch for 6 days, but not accommodation.		
Accommodation:	A block of rooms is reserved for the course at £89.00 Bed & Breakfast at the Doubletree Hotel.		
	When you register we will provide further information to allow you to book rooms for the course.		
More Information	Contact Email Phone	Lindsay Gee lindsayjgee@gmail.com +1 603 957-1461	
	THSiS Contact Email Phone	Matthew Garratt matthew.garratt@uk.bp.com +44 (0)1224 942149	

### Course Description and Outline

This six-day, 36-lecture course is designed to provide a theoretical and practical background in marine swath survey technology and techniques for hydrographic surveys, continental shelf boundary delimitation, offshore engineering, harbour dredging, fisheries habitat, route survey and scientific research, and provides overviews of:

- the technology and problems associated with shallow water multibeam surveys,
- · processing and visualization techniques designed to address the complexities of swath mapping,
- constraints on using swath bathymetry to produce highest quality data.

Day	Lecture Topic	Instructor		
Monday	INTRODUCTION AND REVIEW OF FUNDAMENTAL CONCEPTS			
•	01 Historical Perspective and Course Overview	JHC		
	02 Underwater Acoustics A	TW		
	03 Oceanographic and Geologic Concepts	LM		
	04 Underwater Acoustics B	TW		
	05 Spatial Referencing Terms and Concepts	DW		
	06 Visualization Terms and Concepts	LM		
Tuesday	07 Hydrographic Performance Standards	IWC		
	SWATH SONAR ISSUES			
	08 Sidescan Sonar Methods	JHC		
	09 Multibeam Sonar Methods	JHC		
	10 Bottom Detection Methods	TW		
	11 Sidescan / Multibeam Backscatter Imaging	TW		
	ANCILLARY SENSOR ISSUES			
	12 Multisensor Integration for Swath Bathymetric Systems	<u>JH</u> C		
Wednesday	13 Sound Refraction in the Water Column	JHC		
	14 Refraction Operational Limitations due to Watermass Variability	JHC		
	15 Positioning Requirements: Horizontal, Vertical & Orientation	IWC		
	16 Inertial and Acoustic Methods	IWC		
	17 GNSS Methods: Global Navigation Satellite Systems	DW		
	18 Uncertainty Estimation in Swath Methods	LM		
Thursday	SEABED ACOUSTIC BACKSCATTER			
	19 Acoustic Seabed Interaction Theory	TW		
	20 Acoustic Backscatter Image Interpretation	JHC		
	21 Introduction to Seafloor Characterization	LM		
	22 Oblique Incidence Characterization Methods	LM		
	SURVEY DESIGN AND QUALITY CONTROL			
	23 Survey Design and Planning	LM		
	24 The Patch Test and Sensor to Ship Reference Frame Alignment	JHC		
Friday	25 Field Quality Control: Dynamic Error Recognition and Analysis	JHC		
	26 Achieving Decimetre Bathymetry via Ellipsoid-Referenced Surveys	IWC		
	DATA PROCESSING			
	27 Swath Bathymetry Data Cleaning – Interactive and Automated	JHC		
	28 Data Reduction for Chart Compilation Purposes	JHC		
	29 The Swath Processing Pipeline	LM		
	30 Impact and Management of Dense Digital Bathymetry	IWC		
Saturday	CURRENT & FUTURE TECHNOLOGY			
	31 Midwater Mapping	TW		
	32 Alternative Approaches for High Density Bathymetric Data Collection	LM		
	33 MBES Specifications	TW		
	34 Operational Field Trials: Assessing Performance	JHC		
	35 New Data Presentation Methods	LM		
	36 Course Roundup and Discussion on Emerging Issues	ALL		

### Instructors

#### John Hughes Clarke

Center for Coastal and Ocean Mapping University of New Hampshire Durham NH 03824 USA email jhc@ccom.unh.edu

#### Ian Church

Ocean Mapping Group University of New Brunswick Fredericton N.B. E3B 5A3 Canada Email ian.church@unb.ca

#### **Dave Wells**

Department of Marine Science University of Southern Mississippi Stennis Space Center MS 39529 Email dew@unb.ca

#### Larry Mayer

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#### **Tom Weber**

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## Course Schedule

The standard daily schedule is:

0830-0930 – lecture		[Monday we start at 0815, to allow time for student introductions.]
0930-0945 -	break	
0945-1045 - lecture		
1045-1100 -	break	
1100-1200 - lecture		
1200-1330 -	lunch	[If we run overtime in the morning, lunch starts as late as 1230]
1330-1430 - lecture		
1430-1445	break	
1445-1545 - lecture		[Saturday open-ended feedback session (Lect 36) starts after Lect 35]
1545-1600 -	break	
1600-1700 - lecture		

### Advance preparation by attendees

This course is very intensive and fast-paced. Attendees come from various backgrounds and some have found they benefited from some pre-reading for the course. There is no mandatory preparation, but we recommend the resources listed below be consulted by those feeling the need for such preparation.

#### Course Introduction:

Attendees at previous courses recommended that we provide access to some course materials in advance of the course. Hence, after the receipt of payment of course fees, access will be provided to the first seven (7) lectures that cover the course introduction.

#### Available at no cost:

International Hydrographic Organization Publication C-13 *Manual on Hydrography* (2005, corrected Feb 2011), particularly chapters 2, 3, 4 and 7 http://www.iho.int/iho\_pubs/CB/C13\_Index.htm

International Hydrographic Organization Special Publication S-44 *IHO Standards for Hydrographic Surveys*, 5th Edition, February 2008

http://www.iho.int/iho\_pubs/standard/S-44\_5E.pdf

L3 Seabeam's *Multibeam Sonar Theory of Operations Manual* (2000) at http://www.mbari.org/data/mbsystem/sonarfunction/SeaBeamMultibeamTheoryOperation.pdf

US Army Corps of Engineers *Hydrographic Engineer Manual* (2013-11-30) particularly chapters 3, 6 and 7, and appendices D and F (example projects appendices H to Q). download at

http://www.publications.usace.army.mil/Portals/76/Publications/EngineerManuals/EM\_1110-2-1003.pdf

de Jong, Lachapelle, Skone & Elema (2003) *Hydrography* Second Edition, e-book with corrections (2010) 354 pp. ISBN: 90-407-2359-1. Particularly Chapter 11 *Sounding Methods*. Free download from http://www.ucalgary.ca/engo\_webdocs/SpecialPublications/Hydrography\_2ndEdition\_eBook\_2010.pdf

*The MB-System Cookbook* (version 2006-02-16) http://www.mbari.org/data/mbsystem/mb-cookbook/index.html

*FIG Guide on the Development of a Vertical Reference Surface for Hydrography* (2006), FIG Pub. No. 37. http://www.fig.net/pub/figpub/pub37/pub37.pdf

Lurton & Lamarche (Eds) (2015) *Backscatter measurements by seafloor-mapping sonars. Guidelines and Recommendations*. GeoHab Backscatter Working Group Report. 200p. http://geohab.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/05/BSWG-REPORT-MAY2015.pdf

#### Available for purchase:

Xavier Lurton (2010) *An Introduction to Underwater Acoustics: Principles and Applications* Second Edition, (Particularly Chaps 2, 5, 6, 7, 8) 480 pp. Springer Verlag ISBN13: 978- 3-540-78480-7 http://www.springer.com/earth+sciences+and+geography/oceanography/book/978-3-540-78480-7

R.J. Urick (1983) *Principles of underwater sound*, 3rd Ed. Peninsula Publishing, ISBN 0-932146-62-7 http://peninsulapublishing.com/index.php?main\_page=product\_book\_info&cPath=16&products\_id=18

**Registration Form** 

### 78th Multibeam Sonar Training Course New Orleans, 25 to 30 January, 2019

#### Instructions:

Download free Acrobat Reader <a href="http://www.adobe.com/go/reader">http://www.adobe.com/go/reader</a>. Open this document and fill in under Acrobat. Save and email to <a href="https://www.adobe.com/go/reader">mbcinfo@hydrometrica.com</a>>

Name:

Company:

Address:

Phone:

Mobile:

Official E-mail (which, in some organizations, may restrict document downloads):

Personal E-mail (for download of the course materials):

Briefly describe your past experience with Multibeam Sonar Systems; and/or

future plans for work with Multibeam Systems.

Upon receipt of this registration, we will send you an **invoice** by email, with payment instructions. Upon receipt of payment, we will send you a **receipt**, including a link for access to introductory lecture notes.